

No. 47152-3-II

COURT OF APPEALS, DIVISION II  
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

---

STATE OF WASHINGTON,  
Respondent,

vs.

**Sarah Olivas,**  
Appellant.

---

Mason County Superior Court  
Cause No. 14-1-00318-8  
The Honorable Judge Toni Sheldon

**Appellant's Supplemental Brief**

Jodi R. Backlund  
Manek R. Mistry  
Attorneys for Appellant

**BACKLUND & MISTRY**  
P.O. Box 6490  
Olympia, WA 98507  
(360) 339-4870  
backlundmistry@gmail.com

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... i**

**TABLE OF AUTHORITIES ..... ii**

**SUPPLEMENTAL ISSUE ..... 3**

**SUPPLEMENTAL FACTS ..... 3**

**ARGUMENT..... 3**

**CONCLUSION ..... 4**

**TABLE OF AUTHORITIES**

**WASHINGTON STATE CASES**

*State v. Blazina*, 182 Wn.2d 827, 344 P.3d 680 (2015)..... 3, 4

*State v. Sinclair*, 72102-0-I, 2016 WL 393719 (Wash. Ct. App. Jan. 27, 2016)..... 3

**OTHER AUTHORITIES**

GR 34 ..... 4

### **SUPPLEMENTAL ISSUE**

If the state substantially prevails on appeal and makes a proper request for costs, should the Court of Appeals decline to impose appellate costs because Sarah Olivas is indigent, as noted in the Order of Indigency?

### **SUPPLEMENTAL FACTS**

At this point in the appellate process, the Court of Appeals has yet to issue a decision terminating review. Neither the state nor the appellant can be characterized as the substantially prevailing party.

Nonetheless, the Court of Appeals has indicated that indigent appellants must object in advance to any cost bill that might eventually be filed by the state, should it substantially prevail. *State v. Sinclair*, 72102-0-I, 2016 WL 393719 (Wash. Ct. App. Jan. 27, 2016).<sup>1</sup>

### **ARGUMENT**

Appellate costs are “indisputably” discretionary in nature. *Sinclair*, 72102-0-I, 2016 WL 393719 at \* 4. The concerns identified by the Supreme Court in *Blazina* apply with equal force to this court’s discretionary decisions on appellate costs. *State v. Blazina*, 182 Wn.2d 827, 344 P.3d 680 (2015).

---

<sup>1</sup> Division II’s commissioner has indicated that Division II will follow *Sinclair*.

The trial court found Sarah Olivas indigent at the beginning and end of the proceedings in superior court. That status is unlikely to change, especially with the addition of the felony conviction(s) at issue here, and considering the sentence given. The *Blazina* court indicated that courts should “seriously question” the ability of a person who meets the GR 34 standard for indigency to pay discretionary legal financial obligations. *Id.* at 839

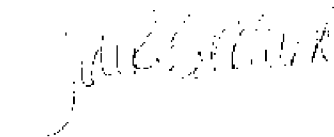
If the state substantially prevails on this appeal, this court should exercise its discretion to deny any appellate costs requested.

#### **CONCLUSION**

If the state should substantially prevail on appeal, the Court of Appeals should deny any request for appellate costs.

Respectfully submitted on March 4, 2016.

**BACKLUND AND MISTRY**



---

Jodi R. Backlund, WSBA No. 22917  
Attorney for the Appellant

## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on today's date:

I mailed a copy of Appellant's Supplemental Brief, postage prepaid, to:

Sarah Olivas, DOC #314832  
Washington Corrections Center for Women  
9601 Bujacich Rd. NW  
Gig Harbor, WA 98332

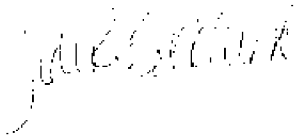
With the permission of the recipient(s), I delivered an electronic version of the brief, using the Court's filing portal, to:

Mason County Prosecuting Attorney  
michaed@co.mason.wa.us

I filed the Appellant's Supplemental Brief electronically with the Court of Appeals, Division II, through the Court's online filing system.

I CERTIFY UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON THAT THE FOREGOING IS TRUE AND CORRECT.

Signed at Olympia, Washington on March 4, 2016.



---

Jodi R. Backlund, WSBA No. 22917  
Attorney for the Appellant

**BACKLUND & MISTRY**

**March 04, 2016 - 3:49 PM**

**Transmittal Letter**

Document Uploaded: 5-471523-Supplemental Appellant's Brief.pdf

Case Name: State v. Sarah Olivas

Court of Appeals Case Number: 47152-3

**Is this a Personal Restraint Petition?** Yes  No

**The document being Filed is:**

Designation of Clerk's Papers Supplemental Designation of Clerk's Papers

Statement of Arrangements

Motion: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer/Reply to Motion: \_\_\_\_\_

Brief: Supplemental Appellant's

Statement of Additional Authorities

Cost Bill

Objection to Cost Bill

Affidavit

Letter

Copy of Verbatim Report of Proceedings - No. of Volumes: \_\_\_\_\_

Hearing Date(s): \_\_\_\_\_

Personal Restraint Petition (PRP)

Response to Personal Restraint Petition

Reply to Response to Personal Restraint Petition

Petition for Review (PRV)

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**Comments:**

No Comments were entered.

Sender Name: Manek R Mistry - Email: [backlundmistry@gmail.com](mailto:backlundmistry@gmail.com)

A copy of this document has been emailed to the following addresses:

[timw@co.mason.wa.us](mailto:timw@co.mason.wa.us)

[michael@co.mason.wa.us](mailto:michael@co.mason.wa.us)